

A CARLAT PSYCHIATRY
REFERENCE TABLE

Affective, Behavioral, and Cognitive Features of HIV-Associated Dementia	
Affective features	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Apathy • Dysphoria • Psychosis in severe cases
Behavioral manifestations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Agitation • Insomnia • Lethargy • Social withdrawal
Cognitive features	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Concentration difficulties • Inability to complete multistep activities • Poor attention span • Short-term memory impairment • Visuo-spatial impairment • Word-finding difficulties
Neurological findings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Disturbances in smooth-pursuit eye movements • Frontal-release signs (primitive reflexes, such as palmar grasp, that are seen in disorders affecting the frontal lobes) • Hyperreflexia • Incoordination • Weakness (worse in the lower limbs)

From the Clinical Update:

“Management of Depression and Neurocognitive Impairment in Patients With HIV”

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